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# LABOUR STATISTICS

*in brief*

1986

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

# 1986

## BACKGROUND

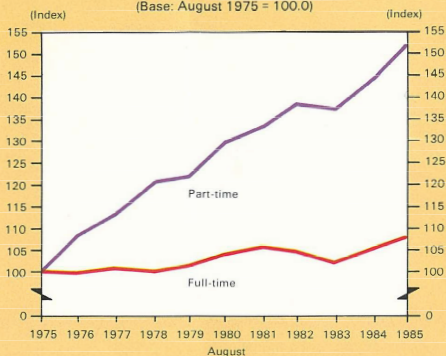
		1975	1985
<b>POPULATION (30 June)</b>			
Total civilian population	million	13.9	15.8
Aged 15 and over	"	10.1	12.0
<b>LABOUR FORCE (August)</b>			
Participation rates—males	%	80.5	75.5
—females	"	43.0	46.2
—persons	"	61.6	60.6
<b>EMPLOYMENT (August)</b>			
Employed persons—total	' 000	5,841.3	6,690.3
—males	"	3,820.6	4,102.8
—females	"	2,020.8	2,587.5
—full-time	"	5,046.8	5,439.2
—part-time	"	794.4	1,251.1
Employment/population ratio	%	58.8	55.8
Underemployed	' 000	75.7	232.8
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT (August)</b>			
Unemployed persons	' 000	278.4	567.6
Unemployment rate—males	%	3.5	7.8
—females	"	6.5	7.9
—persons	"	4.6	7.8
—aged 15-19	"	12.9	20.1
Average duration	weeks	12.7	49.5
<b>JOB VACANCIES (August)</b>	' 000	n.a.	52.4
<b>HOURS OF WORK (August)</b>			
Average weekly hours worked			
by employed persons	hours	36.9	35.8
—full-time	"	40.2	40.3
—part-time	"	15.6	15.9
Average overtime hours per employee	"	n.a.	1.2
<b>INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS (June)</b>			
Industrial disputes, days lost during year	' 000	3,957.3	1,305.8
Trade Union membership	"	2,834.2	3,154.2
		(Dec)	

		12 months to 1985 %	10 years to 1985 %
<b>CHANGE IN WAGES AND PRICES</b>			
Average weekly earnings, adult males	Dec. Qtr.	6.3	163.2
Award rates of pay index, wage earners, adult males	Nov.	6.5	147.4
Consumer price index, all groups	Dec. Qtr.	8.3	146.7

# EMPLOYMENT

## FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT

(Base: August 1975 = 100.0)



Source: Monthly Population Survey

## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS: PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT SECTORS, August.

	1975 %	1985 %
Private	70.8	68.1
Government—		
Commonwealth	8.2	8.0
State	18.2	21.0
Local	2.8	2.9
Total	29.2	31.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Sources: Survey of Employment and Earnings; Civilian Employees

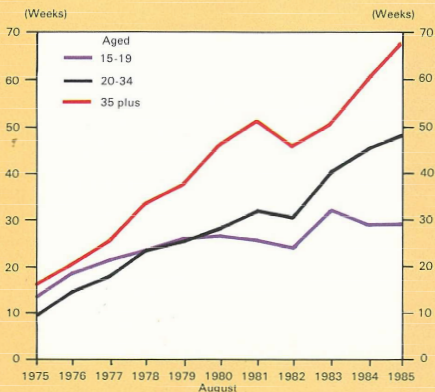
## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS: INDUSTRY, August 1985

	'000	%
Mining	89.4	1.7
Manufacturing	1,028.8	19.1
Electricity, gas and water	139.3	2.6
Construction	252.4	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1,038.5	19.3
Transport and storage	284.1	5.3
Communication	133.6	2.5
Finance, property and business surveys	592.2	11.0
Public administration and defence	302.8	5.6
Community services	1,152.2	21.4
Recreation, personal and other services	365.3	6.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,378.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Survey of Employment and Earnings

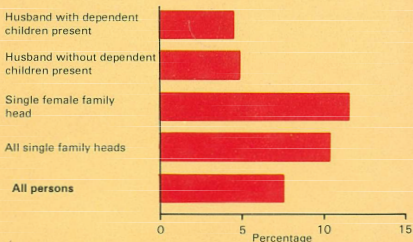
## UNEMPLOYMENT

### AVERAGE DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT



Source: Monthly Population Survey

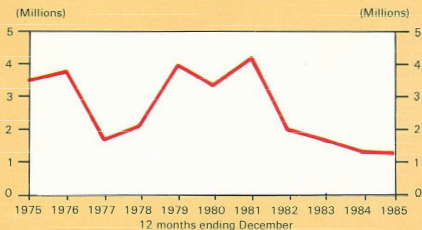
### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: FAMILY STATUS, JULY 1985



Source: Monthly Population Survey

## INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

### INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: WORKING DAYS LOST



Source: Monthly Census of Industrial Disputes

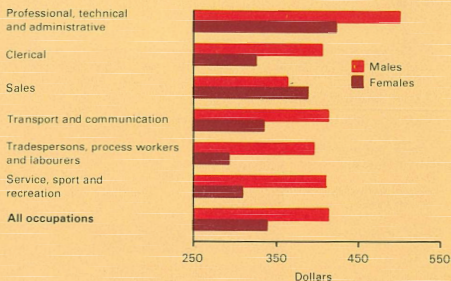
## EARNINGS

### AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (\$)

		1983	November 1984	1985
All males		362.00	389.50	413.90
Full-time adult		394.10	427.30	453.60
All females		237.20	255.10	268.40
Full-time adult		303.90	333.50	353.70
All persons		311.30	335.40	355.60
Full-time adult		365.10	398.10	423.10

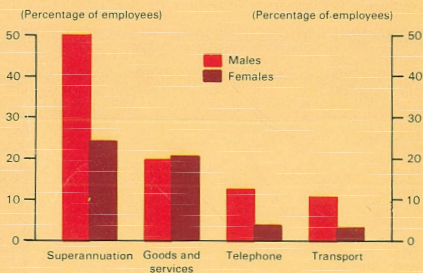
Source: Survey of Average Weekly Earnings

### AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS: FULL-TIME NON-MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES BY OCCUPATION, MAY 1985



Source: Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours

### EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS RECEIVED, AUGUST 1985



Source: Monthly Population Survey, Supplementary Survey on Employment Benefits.



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

### SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1985

	Population, June (million)	Civilian Employment, average for year (million)	Unemploy- ment rate, average for year (per cent)
Australia	15.8	6.7	8.2
U.S.A.	239.3	107.2	7.1
Japan	120.8	58.1	2.6
Germany (Fed. Rep.)	61.0	n.a.	8.6
United Kingdom	n.a.	23.9	13.2
Italy	57.1	20.5	10.5
Canada	25.4	11.3	10.4
Sweden	8.4	4.3	2.8

Sources: UN Monthly Bulletin on Statistics May 1986; OECD Labour Force Statistics 1/1986.

## STATISTICS AVAILABLE FROM ABS

### What statistics are available?

Statistics covering almost every field of economic and social activity are collected and processed by ABS.

### In what form are they available?

- as publications—the ABS produces over 1,600 monthly, quarterly and annual publications each year. A complete list of publications produced is contained in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free on request from any office of ABS.
- on magnetic tape, microfiche, computer printout, etc.—some statistics are available in these forms to meet the special needs of users.
- in unpublished form—for practical reasons the ABS does not publish all its available statistics. A wide range of statistics is available on request in unpublished form.
- VIATEL—key \*656# for selected economic, social and demographic statistics.
- AUSSTATS—a selection of statistics are available on the ABS AUSSTATS service on CSIRONET.

### How can these services be obtained?

- by visiting, phoning or writing to Information Services, Australian Bureau of Statistics in any capital city in Australia.
- a telephone inquiry service operates on these numbers.

CANBERRA (062) 52 6627	PERTH (09) 323 5140
SYDNEY (02) 268 4611	ADELAIDE (08) 228 9439
MELBOURNE (03) 652 6490	HOBART (002) 20 9409
BRISBANE (07) 222 6351	DARWIN (089) 81 5222

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